

**Scientific profile**  
**Dott.ssa Enida Bozhaku**  
**Ph.D. in Political Studies**

Tutor: Prof. Maria Cristina Marchetti

<b>PH.D. Title</b>	<b>Abstract del progetto di ricerca</b>
<p style="text-align: center;">The change of ruling class in Albania. From transition to democratic consolidation - Critics and future expectations</p>	<p>The PhD thesis is focused on how to form the ruling class in Albania and to explain its historical corollaries from the first phase of the collapse of old non-democratic regime and its transition to democratic one, until the democratization process and its stages, including the most delicate one the establish of real democracy.</p> <p>Particularly delicate is the moment to identify scientifically all the socio-juridical steps that have involved the country, from the fall of the totalitarian regime, formally achived with the elections of 1992.</p> <p>Despite the difficult years from 90' to 92', that Albania, became formally a Democratic Republicfrom, in a socio-legal point of view, today, it rapresent a critical habitat, in which are still present problems in the economic, political, legal, and social life.</p> <p>In fact, with this work research, we are trying to present in a concrete way all the most painful profiles of this country that has already obtained the status as a suitable country for getting the candidature to join the EU, but on the other side institutional structures, corruption, organized crime suffering social profiles, declare that Albania is not yet ready to make such requests to become a candidate - member of the EU.</p> <p>The thesis, therefore, has the objective of scanning and deriving the socio-political system, building on juridical parameters and socio-cultural one, that rapresent Istitutional Albania's reality.</p>

<b><i>Research Lines</i></b>	
<p>Research is developing on multiple plans, both in the theoretical interpretation of social phenomena, as in the analysis of basic concepts such as elite, political class, management class, phases of democratization and its corollaries, that will continue with methodological interpretation.</p> <p>The analysis will focus on why some functions related to the Constitution and subsequent laws have produced the kind of social crisis that in Albania is characterized by a strong perception of corruption, professional inactivity of the apical agents and collapse of the educational functions of the pre-university and university system</p> <p>Therefore research is following a methodology based on:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Doctrinal manual</li> <li>2) International reports on phenomena as: corruption, education, press freedom, the role of new media, women;</li> <li>3) International reports related to laws and their practical applicability, impact on the economy and investment.</li> <li>4) Scientific and socio-publicity publications of particular weight and in line with the research area</li> </ol>	
<b><i>Cotutoring</i></b>	
<p>No one cotutoring is formally established, although is working up with Albanian Professors in order to collect as much material and technical help as possible for information and research sources to found out in Albania.</p>	
<b>Scientific publications year 2017</b>	
<p><b><i>“Linee interpretative della norma giuridica. Legge, struttura e sottostruttura” “Interpretative lines of legal norms. Law, structure and substructure”,</i></b> monography, GentGraphik, Tirana, 2017, (ISBN: 978-9928-202-38-3)</p> <p><b><i>“Krimi i të pushtetshmeve në demokraci dhe roli i drejtësisë - Powerful’s crime in democracy and the role of justice”</i></b> – international legal journals “Illyricus”, part of CESIAL - CEMAS Università</p>	

<p>"Sapienza" di Roma - "<i>Centro di Ricerca per l'Eurasia, il Mediterraneo e l'Africa Sub-Sahariana</i>" dell'Università "Sapienza" di Roma, Italia, published, july, 2017 (ISSN 225-2894)</p>	
<p><b>Journalistic publications year 2017</b></p>	
<p><i>“L’art. 449 un’amnistia in stile europeo!”</i>  <i>“Article 449 a European style amnesty”</i> - <a href="http://www.hashtag.al/index.php/2017/04/07/neni-449-nje-amnisti-me-stil-evropian/">http://www.hashtag.al/index.php/2017/04/07/neni-449-nje-amnisti-me-stil-evropian/</a>, published in albanian language on online portal hashtag.com, april 2017</p> <p><i>“L’élite rappresentata o rappresentazione senza élite, in queste elezioni politiche 2017, in Albania”</i>  <i>“The represented elite or elite representation, in these Albania 2017 political elections”</i> published in albanian language on online portal: perqasje.com, may 2017 - <a href="http://perqasje.com/2017/06/lista-e-elites-ose-elita-pa-liste-ne-zgjedhje-politike/">http://perqasje.com/2017/06/lista-e-elites-ose-elita-pa-liste-ne-zgjedhje-politike/</a></p>	